

California School for the Deaf
Riverside, California

The California Palms

Volume 6, Number 5

May 1961

Calendar of Events

MAY

12—Dramatic Club Assembly Program

Social Hall—3:00

20—Dramatic Club Outing

22—Awards Night—Social Hall—7:00

26—Parent Visiting Day

27—Athletic Banquet

Junior-Senior Prom—Social Hall—8:00-11:00

31—Lower School Play Day

JUNE

1—Senior Night—Social Hall—7:45

7—Commencement—Out of Doors—8:00

9—School closes at noon for summer vacation

The Integration of the Deaf in Schools for the Normally Hearing

Clarence D. O'Connor, Superintendent, Lexington School for the Deaf

MOST parents of deaf children at some time or other give serious thought to the possibility of their child attending regular schools with normally hearing children. Members of the staff are frequently asked, "Can my child do this?" or "When will my child be ready to do this?" The answers to these questions are complex and call for careful thought. The decision to transfer a very deaf child from the slower-paced special program offered in a school for the deaf to the highly competitive regular program should not be made lightly, for one who is not equal to this challenge might suffer serious emotional damage through the trauma of repeated failure and rejection.

So that we might be better able to counsel parents who might seek our advice concerning this important question, we undertook a study a few years ago of some of the 50 pupils who had transferred from the Lexington School between 1954 and 1957 to public or private classes for the normally hearing. Our primary objectives in this study were to determine the degree of successful or unsuccessful adjustment in integrated programs and the factors influencing success or failure.

Eighteen transfers were finally selected for intensive study. The principal and the teacher in the school each pupil was attending as well as the pupil's parents were interviewed. In addition, each of the 18 pupils was given the following tests at the school:

Psychometric Test (WISC)

Hearing Test (Standard pure tone audiometry)

Achievement Test (Stanford)

Personality Inventory (Brunschwig)

The tests and the interviews indicated the following concerning the 18 pupils under study:

1. The Stanford Achievement Tests given to the 18 pupils showed that they generally divided into two groups as far as achievement is concerned. Twelve in Group A were close to the norm for their age level, being only approximately four months behind regular children on the average. However, six of these 12 were achieving better than average for hearing children. Six in Group B averaged

about three and a half years behind children of their particular age level.

2. Both parents and teachers tended to overrate the pupil's academic achievement in comparison to scores obtained on the Stanford tests, the ratings of parents being even more optimistic than the teachers'.

3. Generally, those in Group A had higher I.Q.'s than those in B. The range for nine of the 12 in A was 120-132.

4. Those in Group A generally had more useful hearing than those in Group B, the average speech range loss for the former being 79 db compared with 85 db for Group B.

5. Parent, teacher and pupil interviews and the Brunschwig personality inventory revealed in general that pupils in Group A were more willful, tenacious, attentive and had outgoing personalities, while those in Group B tend toward being followers and day-dreamers, lacking self-confidence and initiative.

6. Those doing best in both groups were with teachers who had adjusted the program to meet the needs of the hearing-handicapped members of the class, such as speaking more slowly, writing more often, arranging for classmate help, and other changes.

7. The presence in the school of a counselor for the hearing-handicapped resulted in higher achievement and better social adjustment for the hearing-handicapped pupils in attendance.

What we learned from our intensive study of these 18 pupils tended to reinforce the possibilities of deaf children moving through an educational program geared to the normally hearing. These are:

1. That, with very few exceptions children who begin life with an average speech-range hearing loss of 60-70 db or more cannot successfully or comfortably integrate educationally with hearing children at the age of five or six. They need the specialized program of a school for the deaf for a number of years, at least, in order to acquire facility in the use of language, without which they would be hopelessly lost in regular classes.

2. That the percentage of pupils in a school for the deaf who are logical candidates for

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The California Palms

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David McGarry Mrs. Page Barber
Felix Kowalewski Tom Fishler

California School for the Deaf Riverside

Vol. 6 May, 1961 No. 5

Junior College Class for the Deaf

A class for deaf students at Riverside City College will be inaugurated this fall as a result of a proposal originating with Dr. Richard G. Brill, Superintendent of the California School for the Deaf. A great deal of planning was carried on by members of the staff of Riverside City College and the California School for the Deaf before the proposal was submitted to the Riverside Board of Education for adoption.

A qualified teacher of the deaf who can interpret manually will be added to the staff of the junior college. This instructor will interpret the basic English, history and health courses which are required of all candidates for an A.A. degree. In addition he will act as a liaison between the deaf students and their vocational instructors.

It is anticipated there will be about ten deaf students in the program this fall. As the program grows, the ratio of a special instructor for each ten deaf students will be kept.

This program is designed for those who can benefit from further education, but who will take vocational majors in a two year college.

Deaf students who can benefit from a liberal arts program in a four year college will continue to be encouraged to go to Gallaudet College.

New Unit May be Added to CSDR

Senator Walter Stiern, (D.) Bakersfield, recently introduced a bill in the state legislature proposing a \$1,706,000 addition to the School for the Deaf, Riverside. The addition would consist of a unit which would be used for the diagnosis and education of children who have other handicaps as well as deafness.

According to Dr. Richard G. Brill, the proposed appropriation would provide for more than half of the facilities which will eventually be needed. The present legislation would supply the new unit for multiply-

handicap children with two 20 - classroom buildings, six cottage-type dormitories, an office-clinic, a multi-purpose building and a dining room addition. These facilities would accommodate 100 pupils. The unit would be constructed on the 13 acres of school land adjacent to the present school plant.

Whether or not the bill will be passed through the various phases of legislation this fiscal year is still in doubt. However, if it is passed, construction will begin in 1962.

Research Foundation Establishes Temporal Bone Bank

The Deafness Research Foundation is an organization devoted to sponsoring research in the field of hearing and to developing greater public awareness of the problems of the deaf. The Foundation, whose headquarters are in New York City, was founded in 1958 as a national voluntary organization and has the support and approval of The American Laryngological, Rhinological and Otological Society, Inc., The American Otological Society, Inc., and The American Medical Assn.

A Temporal Bone Bank program is now being promoted by the Foundation and anyone who is interested in the details of this program or about the Foundation may write to:

The Deafness Research Foundation
310 Lexington Avenue
New York 16, New York

Personal contributions for the support of this research group may be sent to the above address, also.

Student Assistance Fund

Recent contributions to the Student Assistance Fund are as follows:

Dr. Brill, in memory of Mrs. Anne Hesler, the mother of Mrs. Virginia Firth\$ 5.00
The Courtesy Committee, in memory of Mrs. Anne Hesler.....7.10
Mrs. Olive Carson, in memory of Miss Ella Pann.....5.00

The Student Assistance Fund now totals \$198.10.

The Integration of Deaf

Continued from page 1

ultimate educational integration in classes for the hearing is small. The vast majority will need the benefit of the specialized program of the school for the deaf throughout their entire educational career.

3. That no pupil should be transferred to

regular classes until he has developed communication ability that will make it possible for him to meet the severe competitive conditions he will experience therein. This means that, in general, he will not be ready for such transfer before the age of eight or nine.

4. That a careful assessment of the following factors that will affect the success of his ultimate integration be made for each pupil for whom a transfer to regular classes is being considered:

(a) His Age

We have found that the majority of our pupils who are ready for integration do not reach this point before the age of eight or nine. If they have been through our nursery and preschool classes and if all other factors are favorable, they may then be mature enough to meet the challenge of the new regime.

(b) His Communication Ability

At best a hearing-handicapped child moving from a school for the deaf to regular classes will be far behind hearing children in his ability to use and understand language. He should, however, have ability to communicate expressively through speech and writing, and receptively through reading and lip-reading supported by the most effective possible use of his residual hearing with sufficient skill to be able to articulate with and become an effectively functioning member of the regular class. If his use of language is not securely established, even within narrow limits when compared to his hearing peers, then he is not ready for transfer. His reading level should be at least at the national norm for his age.

(c) His Intelligence

This is one of the most critical factors for successful integration. Children with marginal ability and a relatively severe hearing loss have little chance of achieving satisfactorily in regular classes. This will be difficult enough for those with better than average ability. Accordingly, he should have an I.Q. of 110 or over.

(d) His Personality Make-Up

The hearing-handicapped child frequently must take a lot of emotional buffing-about in regular classes. He must be prepared for repeated even though only temporary failure through not always understanding what is being discussed. He must also be prepared for unintended neglect at times on the part of his teacher or social rejection by his classmates. The tougher his emotional fibre the more suc-

cessfully he may over-ride these road blocks. A timid, sensitive, hearing - handicapped youngster who lacks confidence or does not have the strength to fight back may be emotionally chopped to pieces in an integrated situation to the extent that he may find himself more segregated in the so-called "normal" program than he was in the so-called "abnormal special school segregation" program from which he was "liberated."

(e) The Program to Which He Will Be Transferred

The degree to which the staff in the pupil's future regular program is oriented to the special needs of a hearing-handicapped pupil is vastly important. The capacity of a teacher to make simple management adjustments in the pupil's classroom environment and program will affect his entire achievement pattern.

(f) His Parents

The differential that frequently is the most important factor influencing successful integration is the pupil's parents. How well are they oriented to the problems he will face and to his overall needs?

How much help and guidance can they be relied upon to give their child at home? The answers to these questions are important in arriving at a decision concerning transfer.

(g) Guidance and Follow-up

Once the decision has been made to transfer a pupil to a regular class, conferences should be set up with the parents and the staff of the school to which he will be transferred. The creation of a favorable educational, social, and emotional climate for the pupil is essential. Similar followup conferences should be arranged after the pupil has been transferred. One final word concerning this question.

As appealing as integration may be to parents who have every right to hope that some day their deaf child might attend his neighborhood school with his hearing brothers and sisters, it might be that such a program is not logical for him. If so, this should be accepted realistically. More than that, if a transfer is tried and the child is not adjusting satisfactorily, parents should have the courage and wisdom to return the child to the school for the deaf. Above all, continue to seek the counsel of those who also love your child and who hold dear to their hearts his happiness and well being.—Reprinted from Lexington School for the Deaf Parents Newsletter, June 1960.

Lower School Variety Show

Lower School presented its annual Rhythm Program in the form of a variety show. Every child in the department participated.

The performance was given twice, once Thursday afternoon, March 16, for the students in other departments and again on Friday afternoon, March 17, for the parents of Lower School children. Both performances were well attended.

The committee for planning the program included Mrs. Iolla Gates, Chairman, Miss Nancy Keim, Miss Sarah Harper Abernethy and Mrs. Annette Young. Each teacher in the department directed the act presented by her class.

Master of Ceremonies, Rickie Myhre

Cotton Tail Parade

Miss Toner's and Mrs. Hensley's Class

Debra Cordes	J.B. Patterson
Paul DeLaCruz	Germaine Pico
Francisco Gastelum	Richard Sanchez
Barbara Gunter	Eileen Smith

Melody Makers

Mrs. Young's Class

Timmie Bell	Hazel Mosley
Claudia Foreman	Ambrose Purifoy
Kathy Graven	Ralph Sanchez
Joanne Miller	Ricky Todd

Ballet In Black

Miss Keim's Class

Shelly Benson	Ricky Gary
Tommy Bledsoe	Sharon Ingenthron
Debby Brown	Pamela Millwee
Gloria Estrada	Brant Watt

A Wee Bit of Peter Pan

Miss Toner's and Mrs. Hensley's Class

Peter Pan	Cathy Ortega
Tiger Lily	Cherri Allen
Indians	Janet Tovar
	Linda Aguilar
	Patti Staigg
Captain Hook	Hugh Gierst
Pirates	Rocky Finley
	Mark Austin

The Toy Soldiers

Mrs. Hooper's Class

Shirley Adame	Kathy Primm
Verne Carlton	Steven Summers
Loddie Gonzales	Carol Vickroy
Scott Karsh	

Hansel and Gretel

Miss Rolls' Class

Gretel.....	Debra Butterfield
Hansel.....	Artie Eyrich
Mother.....	Joy Havsgaard
Father.....	Michael Campos
Witch.....	Paul Helton
Angels.....	Gayle Bena
	Chris Hagan
Rabbit.....	Roc Vibber

The Pow Wow

Mrs. Batezell's Class

Bobby Bedford	Michael Miller
Ronnie Bryan	Carole Solley
Tommy Burger	Diane Ward
Tom Hawkins	Wayne Witzak

Town Hall Party

Miss Loughran's Class

Richard Barron	Debbie Matthews
Bruce Brewster	Patricia Moore
Todd Brown	Alana Nunn
Kathy Kutscher	Cindy Roberts

Old MacDonald

Miss Herbert's Class

Jimmy Baer	Michael Owens
Laura Escobar	Hannah Potter
Walter Hammer	Debra Royse
Marilynn Nason	Becky Wingfield

Straw Hat and Canoe

Miss Weinberg's Class

Rudy Anderson	Linda Klingerman
Don Cogswell	Sarah Marentez
Eddie Dudley	Rose Mary Ortiz
Bruce Gould	Mark Sultan

The Ice Follies of 1961

Mrs. Gates' and Mrs. Fauth's Class

Michael Butterfield	Isaac Abenchuchan
Eddie Chavez	Billy Clary
Diana Mesa	Dianne Elkins
Joan Popovich	Irma Gonzales
Lynn Struble	Larry Kavner
Dick Stumbo	Jerry McGaugh
Malinda Williams	Kenny Watson
Lance York	

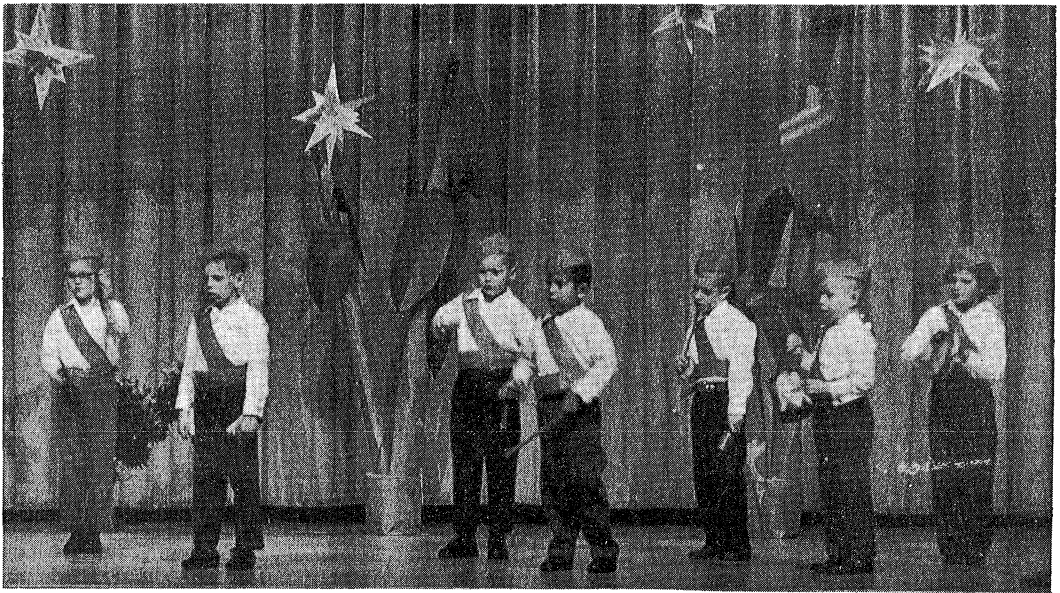
Pictures

Pictured on the opposite page are Miss Abernethy's class, the Rhythmaeries, and Miss Gruber's class, the Royal Hawaiians.



The Royal Hawaiians

Left to right: Lorin Melander, Ricky Garbacz, Barbara Torres, Hedy Udkovich, Wanda Witezak, Cynthia Hunsucker, Ann Gronk, Judy Blair



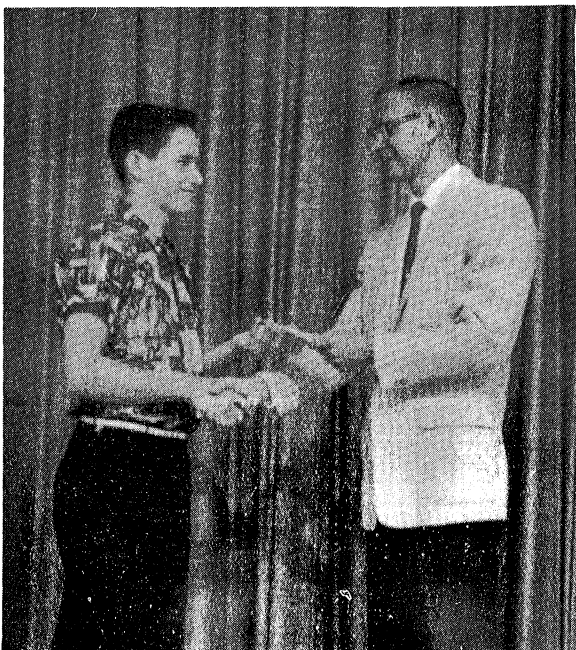
The Rhythmairs

Left to right: Gerry Winebrinner, Michael Elkins, Ronnie Lurick, Michael Olivera, Richard Breiner, Donald Caldwell, Janice Sickenger

Annual Fashion Show



Sharon Russell, Sheryl Crawford, Sue Jacobs, Sandra McGahey, Sonia Kracer, Yolanda Garza, Nancy Burrell, Pat Moran and Laura Dinndorf



Prize Winner

Jay Shopshire's ceramic-wooden lamp, which he made in General Shop this year, won the second prize of \$50 in the 1961 State Industrial Arts Exposition in Sacramento in April. The school is very proud of Jay and his fine work. Jay's shop teacher is Mr. William Peters.

Vocational Palms

Cabinetmaking

The boys in Cabinetmaking and Upholstery are working on 25 new television stools which will be used in the dormitories. Frank Almandarez and David Strange are doing excellent work upholstering chairs and sofas for the dormitories.

Business Arts

Since IBM has just recently opened a new division in Riverside, some of the senior girls in the Business Arts class took advantage of the opportunity to take aptitude tests offered by that firm as an admission requisite for free instruction in key punch operation at their Los Angeles branch. Three of the girls passed the test—Sonia Kracer, Darlene Jones and Etta Smith. We hope some of them will be able to attend the school late next summer and that other girls will be able to follow in their footsteps in the future.

Homemaking

Spring is a busy time in the Homemaking room. The second year classes are busy planning and preparing noon luncheons. Each meal is planned to meet the Basic Four requirements as well as to provide a colorful and tasty meal. A different method of serving the meal is used each week. The girls use buffet, family and formal style of service. The foods unit will end with a supper party at which each girl will invite one guest. An Hawaiian theme will be carried out with dinner served on mats with the girls and guests sitting on the floor. A good time is expected by all.

The year will close with the study of child care. Special attention is placed on children between the ages of 2 and 6. There will be many tips to help baby sitters. One day the girls will have a play school for pre-school children from 8:30 A.M. to

12:30 P.M. during which time they will observe 15 pre-school children in a variety of activities.

Fashion Show

On March 31 the Vocational Department presented its annual fashion show. The three acts were set in a Spanish Fiesta theme. The first act presented girls on their way to see a bullfight. They wore gay cotton dresses and sport clothes. Dale Ice took tickets from the girls as they entered the arena. Act Two found the girls leaving the bullfight scene and walking down through the audience. The third act was a Fiesta street scene featuring a trio of Flamenco dancers — Judy Tamez, Sonia Kracer and Yolanda Graza. The program closed with a colorful folk dance presented by a group of Intermediate School boys and girls.

Art Student Enters Post Contest

In the annual international poster contest sponsored by the Latham Foundation for Humane Education, Robert Coats won the scholarship award in the Helen Mackay Memorial division. He has started a 3-year correspondence course in Technical Illustration with the Art Instruction School of Minneapolis. The course is worth four hundred dollars, but will be free of charge to Bob. Two years ago Molly Merritt, now a student at Gallaudet College, also won a scholarship in the contest.

Bob Coats designed the cover for this issue of the Palms.

Hunter and Fitz-Henry in Picture

Recently Chris Hunter and Orlin Fitz-Henry appeared in a picture printed in the Citro-Crafter, a publication of the Citrus Belt Printing House Craftmen's Club. They were contestants in the letterhead and envelope printing contest and won invitation to participate in the club banquet.

Elementary School News

Ray's Birthday Party

Ray Butler had a birthday party in our room March 27. Mrs. Stephens put a tablecloth on the table. She brought Ray's birthday cake from Mrs. Tennis' office.

After a while we came back from P.E. We looked at the birthday cake. Mrs. Stephens put eleven candles on the cake and we lit them.

We sang, "Happy Birthday to you."

Mrs. Stephen spanked Ray. Ray blew out the candles.

Mrs. Stephens cut the cake. She put the cake on the plates. Ray passed the plates.

Mrs. Stephens poured the punch. Mary passed the cups. We said, "Thank you." Then we ate the cake.

Mary Winter danced for us at the party. She had brought a grass skirt and two leis to class. She put on the grass skirt and the leis and danced a hula. We clapped. We had fun.

Mrs. Stephens, Class A

Our News

My mother bought me a new pair of capri pants and a game, "Mr. Potato Head." My father bought me a pair of shoes, four pair of socks and two slippers. I brought "Mr. Potato Head" to school Tuesday. We will work fast. Maybe we will play the game.

Linda Kerstein

Phil lent me two books. I brought the books to school this morning. I drew two pretty cats. Mrs. Dawson liked the cats. She said, "They are pretty." Maybe we will draw some cats at school Friday.

Michael Rojas

Mother bought me a pair of new black shoes at Thom McAnn one Saturday. My father looked at the shoes. He liked them.

Lance McGhee

Mrs. Dawson brought two big white rabbits to school one day. The rabbits were

made of wood. They had big bows around their necks. Mrs. Dawson painted the rabbits.

Michael Barber

Mrs. Tennis gave us three new arithmetic aids. One is a counting board; one is an abacus; and one is a "plate of fruit" for fraction work.

We worked the abacus last Monday. We counted by 5's and 10's. We drew one half of a pear, one third of an apple and one fourth of an orange. We worked with the counting board. We counted by 1's and 2's and 3's.

Dale Kameron

Mrs. Dawson, Class C

Spring Fun

We made a spring poster for our room. Most of the children made plants out of paper and cut out letters. Danny Briones drew and cut out a sprinkling can, drops of water and the sun. I made daffodils. Danny and I put the pictures and the letters on the poster. The poster says: Plants need sun, water and soil.

Karen Thompson

The teachers had a Round the World party for us this term. We went to the social hall at 7:00 o'clock. The teachers pinned the name of a country on each of us. We looked at posters and dolls from all parts of the world. There were many, many dolls. We played country bingo, a spelling game and cootie. I won the bingo game and the cootie game.

For refreshments we had cherry turnovers and hot chocolate with little marshmallows in it. We danced after we ate. I had a lot of fun. We went back to our dorm at 9 o'clock.

Diane Delgrollice

Mrs. Kelly, Class K

Imaginary Stories

I am a pair of shoes. When I was new, I lived in Tinney's Shoe Store. David looked at me, but he said that he didn't have any money and that he would work hard in the lumber camp and would come back and buy me. I was very happy. A month later David came back and bought me. He wore me to a party the next Saturday.

Danny Cisneros

I am an old pencil. I lived in the store for a long time. Betsy saw me and said, "I am sorry for you because you are old." So she bought me. It made me happy when she took me home with her and showed me to her mother. Her mother was surprised because I looked so old. Betsy took me to school the next day and wrote her arithmetic with me. She got 100%.

Mary Ann Rose

I am a strange purple flower five feet tall. I live in Iowa. I am very famous and people come to see me, but they never give me water. I am very thirsty. One day the clouds were sorry for me, so they rained. That made me happy!

Betsy Baldwin
Miss McEvoy, Class J

A Shopping Center

Class L went to the Riverside Plaza in March. We looked at the many different kinds of stores.

We saw dress shops, shoe stores, a candy shop, a toy store, a drug store, a beauty shop, a barber shop, a supermarket, a department store, a restaurant, a photography shop, a dry cleaner, jewelry stores, a flower shop, a hardware store, variety stores, a bakery and a juice bar.

We went into the juice bar and had an Orange Julius drink. Then we came back to school. Now we know more about the different kinds of stores.

Social Studies
Mrs. Rush, Class L

The Butterfly

On Monday, March 9, I brought a caterpillar to school. We put it in a jar and covered the jar with some paper so the caterpillar couldn't run away. We gave it some leaves to eat.

The next day the caterpillar spun a cocoon.

On March 24 a butterfly came out of the cocoon. Mrs. Dion showed it to all of us. Then she left the butterfly fly away.

I was surprised that a caterpillar could change into a butterfly in just sixteen days!

Robert Young
Mrs. Dion, Class M

A Trip

Our class took a trip downtown to see the Y.M.C.A. and the Y.W.C.A.

The people were very nice and showed us around the buildings.

At the Y.W.C.A. we saw a swimming pool, a gym, exercise rooms and places for girls and women to work on hobbies.

At the Y.M.C.A. a man showed us a swimming pool, two gyms, club rooms and a dining room. We were surprised that men may get a room and live at the Y.M.C.A.

We drove by the Riverside Settlement House. Children that live near this place may go there for fun.

We understand more about our community now. We are studying about communities in our Social Studies.

John Smith, Social Studies
Mrs. Rush, Class M

Catching Birds

One day this spring I made a trap out of wire. I also made a bird cage. I put some bread in the trap because I wanted to catch some birds. I caught two black birds. I put them into the cage.

My friend, Richard, came to my house to see me that day. He opened the cage and the birds got away. I was disappointed because I wanted the birds for pets.

Scott Vermilya
Mr. Holter, Class N

Senior Autobiographies

Salute to Our Seniors

The time is fast approaching when you will be leaving us. You will leave behind more than just pictures in a book; you will leave us with memories of happy and sad occasions, of work well done and of the character you have acquired.

This character is largely based on what you say and what you do. How we respond to others through our environment is largely a matter of habit. You have been accumulating these habits one by one during the time you have been in school and at home. Once a pattern of speech or action is formed it is likely to become a habit.

A philosopher once said, "It seems, in fact, as though the second half of a man's life is made up of nothing but the habits he has accumulated during the first half." Your teachers, counselors and parents have attempted to instill in you a knowledge of good habits. Perhaps when a bad habit has been pointed out to you, you have said that you would forget it or get rid of it when you graduated. Habits are not so easily thrown off. Let us hope that as you face a new and challenging world that your bad habits have been left far behind and that only those that will assist you in your adjustment will go with you.

Our best wishes for happiness and highest hopes for your success go with you.

Armin G. Turechek
Principal

Donna Marie Carpenter

I was born in Indianapolis, Indiana, on November 4, 1940. At the age of two and a half I lost my hearing and the cause is unknown. My parents entered me in the Indiana School for the Deaf at the age of four and a half. After five years my family moved to Los Angeles, California, and I attended Mary E. Bennett School for less than half a year. My family moved to Hawthorne where I attended the Cabrillo School for one and a half years. Then they transferred me to Will Rogers Intermediate School in Lawndale where for three years I was in a special class for the deaf and hard of hearing. After graduation I was in a special class at the Hawthorne High School for two years. In 1957 I came to CSDR.

Upon graduation I would like to work in a business office or do some kind of art work.

Robert Allen Coats

I was born in the Culver City Hospital, Culver City, California on July 15, 1941. I have a twelve year old brother who is also deaf and who goes to a private school in Sun Valley.

In 1943 when I was about two and a half years old, I attended the John Tracy Clinic. When I was five years old, I was enrolled in the Mary E. Bennett School. In 1955 I entered the California School for the Deaf in Riverside.

I enjoy airplanes and my favorite hobby is making boat models. I love water skiing, skiing, track, tennis, fishing, hunting and archery.

I want to get a job in mechanical drafting or in the field of electronic engineering. I hope to live in a trailer near the beach.

Margaret Ann Domenick

I was born in Evanston, Illinois, in August 7, 1941. When I was five years old, I lived with an aunt and attended St. John's School for the Deaf in Milwaukee, Wisconsin. My parents moved to Needles, California. The next year I moved to Needles and attended public school there for five years. I went back to the same school in Milwaukee for two years. After that I returned to Needles. In February, 1957, I entered CSDR.

My hobby is collecting records. I love to listen to records and to dance. I have been the drummer in the Pep Squad.

My ambition is, to get a job decorating cakes in a bakery.

Arthur Albert Harper

I was born in Los Angeles, California, on Lincoln's birthday in 1941. My family moved to Nebraska about a year later. I went to the Nebraska School for the Deaf in 1946. In October, 1947, we moved back to California. I went to Mary E. Bennett School. My family lived in California for about three months; then we moved back to Nebraska. In the spring of 1959 I was back in California and I entered CSDR.

I like collecting stamps, planting flowers and cooking.

After graduation I hope to go to a trade school to learn more about printing. I hope to become a printer for the Los Angeles Times.

Clinton William Howe

I was born in Santa Cruz, California, on June 2, 1941. When I was three years old, I entered the Hawthorne School in Oakland. Miss Grace Paxson was my first teacher. I was there for nine years.

I also attended Hamilton Junior High School in Oakland and the School for the Deaf at Berkeley. On December 2, 1957, I entered CSDR.

I would like to become a baker or businessman.

My hobby is reading fiction books and going to movies. My favorite subjects are Mathematics and Language.

Ramona Frances Jandle

I was born on November 20, 1941, in East Hanover, New Jersey. It was soon noticeable that I didn't respond to any noises though I looked and acted normal in every other way. When I was about eleven months old, my parents took me to the Medical Center in New York City and also to the Medical Center in Jersey City, New Jersey. My parents were told that I was totally deaf. I attended the New Jersey School for the Deaf, the American School for the Deaf in Connecticut, the Colorado School for the Deaf, the California School for the Deaf in Berkeley and in 1958 I entered CSDR.

My favorite sports are volleyball and swimming. My favorite hobby is art. My favorite subjects are English and Health.

I have a sister, Cynthia, who also attends CSDR. She's in Upper Class J and is a junior this year.

Darlene Cecilia Jones

I was born in Long Beach, California, on December 1, 1941. I attended Stevenson Elementary School and Franklin Junior High School in Long Beach. I went to the Berkeley School for a year before coming to CSDR in 1957.

My hobbies are sewing and cooking and my ambition is to be an office worker and to work with business machines.

Sonia Steinhardt Kracer

I was born in Mexico City, Mexico, on August 11, 1941. A case of scarlet fever at the age of four months resulted in the loss of my hearing. When I was three years old, I went to Lexington Avenue School in New York and spent two years there. I attended Mary E. Bennett School in Los Angeles for seven and

a half years before I enrolled at CSDR in 1953.

I like to do Mexican dances. I enjoy studying all subjects and reading is a pleasant pastime for me.

My ambition is to attend Gallaudet College this fall. If I cannot, my second choice is to be a model and my third choice is to work in a business office.

Josef Moses Lerman

I was born in Kazan, a suburb of Moscow, Russia, on March 5, 1941. When I was three or four years old I was sick and became deaf. I went to school in Moscow about two years. Then I went to school in Warsaw, Poland. I went to Jerusalem, Israel, and went to school there for three years. My family moved to California and I came to CSDR in 1953.

My favorite sport is football. I am very interested in Social Studies. In November, 1959, I received my citizenship papers and am now a citizen of this country.

After graduation I hope to get a job as an electrician.

Marilyn Irene Lewis

I was born in Puente, California, on February 19, 1941. When I was fourteen months old, I became very ill and lost my hearing.

I attended the following schools in California: Eureka Elementary School in Eureka for three years, Hester Elementary School in San Jose for two years; Seaside Elementary School in Monterey for one year; Atascadero Elementary School in Atascadero for one year; Lemon Avenue School in La Mesa for two years; Spring Valley Junior High School in La Mesa for one year; and La Mesa Junior High School in La Mesa for one year. I came to CSDR in 1957.

In 1959 I won a beauty contest and was named "Miss San Diego." In 1960 at the Convention of the California Association for the Deaf, I represented the Riverside Chapter as "Miss Riverside" and won the beauty contest.

My favorite sport is water skiing. My hobby is cooking desserts.

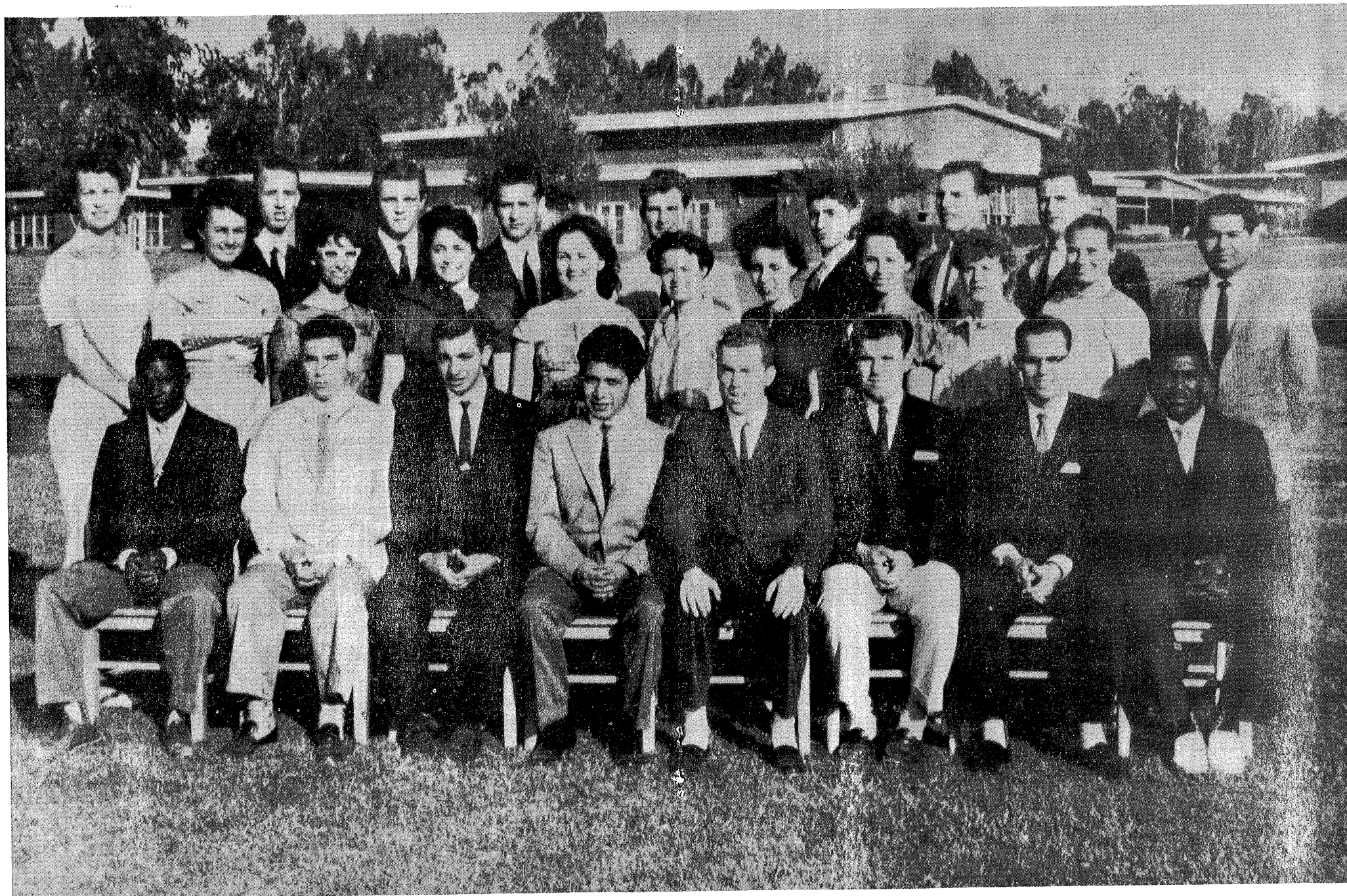
After I graduate I hope to get a job as an I. B. M. operator.

James Leslie Manuel

I was born in Santa Monica, California, on November 17, 1941. I lost my hearing when I was five years old.

Continued on page 14

THE GRADUATING CLASS OF 1961



Front row: Left to right: Bob Phillips, Rudy Nunez, Josef Lerman, Danny Valdez, Arthur Harper, Pete Howe, David Perkins, Melvin Turner. Second row: Left to right: Darlene Jones, Marilyn Lewis, Ramona Jandle, Sonia Kracer, Etta Smith, Ann Newby, Bonnie Persons, Peggy Domenick, Donna Carpenter, Helen Arbuthnot (sponsor), Stanley Menson (sponsor). Third row: Left to right: David Olson, Don Winant, Russell Thexton, Bob Potter, Gilbert Olague, Bob Coats, James Manuel.

In 1947 I entered the School for the Deaf at Berkeley and stayed there for six years. At the end of that time, we moved to Oregon and I was entered in the Oregon State School for the Deaf. In 1958 we returned to California and I started school at CSDR.

My hobbies are planting flowers and collecting stamps. My favorite sport is football. I hope to get a job as a welder after graduation.

Ann Holly Newby

I was born in Madison, Ohio, on November 5, 1941. I went to Bennett Elementary School in Youngstown, Ohio, for eight years. I came to CSDR in 1954.

My favorite sports are basketball and volleyball. My hobby is oil painting.

After I graduation I hope to get a job in a bakery shop.

Rudolfo Salcido Nunez

I was born in October, 1941, in Calexico, California. I have attended Garfield School in San Francisco, Woodrow Wilson School in Colton and the California School for the Deaf in Berkeley. I moved to the school in Riverside in 1954 because it was near my home in Colton.

I am interested in cars. I like to work on hot rods and I hope I can get a job repairing car bodies.

Gilbert Ruiz Olague

I was born on November 23, 1941, in Watts, California. When I was two years old, I became deaf. My family moved to Norwalk, California, in 1945. I went to the Walnut Street School, the Grayland Avenue School, the Waite School and Los Alisos Junior High School. Then I came to CSDR.

I like to make model cars.

I hope I will get a job doing electrical work.

David Robert Olson

I was born in Hancock, Michigan, on April 21, 1941. When I was about one year old, I

SENIOR NIGHT

June 1, 1961

7:45

Social Hall

Parents and friends of the Senior
Class are cordially invited

had the measles, mumps and whooping cough. I lost my hearing then.

My family moved to Los Angeles in 1945 and I attended Mary E. Bennett School and Le Conte Junior High School before coming to CSDR in 1957.

Swimming has been my favorite sport. I have been manager for the football, basketball and track teams. My favorite subject has been Social Studies.

After graduation I hope to do architectural drafting.

David Ross Perkins

I was born on November 2, 1941, at the Riverside Osteopathic Hospital. My home was in Perris, California. Since I could hear, I enrolled at the Perris Grammar School when I was six years old. I attended that school for two years. In the summer of 1948 I received second and third degree burns that kept me out of school for a month. Later that year my family moved to Beaumont. I was enrolled in Beaumont Grammar School to finish the last semester of the school year. A year later I began having hearing trouble. I continued to attend hearing schools with the use of a hearing aid. From Beaumont Grammar School I was transferred to Beaumont Junior High School, which I attended for one year. I was then enrolled in the Seventh Day Adventist Church School. After four years I graduated from the eighth grade. My parents enrolled me at CSDR in 1957.

My aim is to go to Gallaudet College or to attend night trade school and learn more about printing.

Bonnie Jean Persons

I was born in San Diego, California. When I was four years old, I entered Alice Birney Elementary School. In 1952 I entered La Mesa Elementary School and stayed there for two years. I attended Spring Valley Junior High School for a year and attended the School for the Deaf in Berkeley for seven months. I re-entered La Mesa Junior High School in 1956. In 1957 I came to the School for the Deaf here at Riverside.

After graduation I would like to go to a trade school to learn how to be an I. B. M. operator.

Robert Lee Phillips

I was born on November 22, 1940. When I was six years old, I went to Indianapolis where I was entered in a Catholic School for

the Deaf. I next attended the Mississippi State School for the Deaf in Jackson, Mississippi. I was in the Mississippi School for the Deaf for nine years. At the age of fourteen I was a skillful basketball player and the school won five trophies.

Then I moved to California. I attended Franklin Junior High School one year and I entered CSDR in 1957.

I enjoy dancing and I like to listen to records.

I hope to get a job as a presser in a dry cleaning shop.

Robert Duane Potter

I was born in Des Moines, Iowa, on November 21, 1941.

When I was about one year old, I was very sick and became deaf.

I attended Smouse School in Des Moines and the Iowa School for the Deaf in Council Bluffs.

In 1956 my parents and sister moved to Long Beach, California. I stayed in Iowa until 1957. Then I entered CSDR.

My favorite sport is football.

I hope to become an electrician after I graduate.

Etta Louise Smith

I was born in Los Angeles, California, on July 6, 1942. My parents are deaf. I also have a deaf brother who goes to this school. I lost some of my hearing when I was ill at the age of three years. The schools that I attended before coming to CSDR are: The Ford Boulevard School for one year; Mary E. Bennett for six years; Foshay Junior High for one year; and Gage Junior High for another year.

In the four years that I have been here, I have learned to love all sports. I have also learned to love to read. I won an academic award last year and another award as Junior Reviewer in the Teenage Book Club this year.

I hope to be a biologist after graduation from Gallaudet College in Washington, D. C.

Russell Jay Thexton

I was born in Ennis, Montana, on May 17, 1941. My family moved to California in August, 1945.

I started my schooling at Stevenson School in Long Beach in September, 1948, and was there until I came to school at CSDR.

I have received several athletic letters and have been co-captain of the football team.

I hope to get a job as a printer after graduation.

Melvin Martin Turner

I was born on February 8, 1941, in Los Angeles, California.

I went to the John Tracy Clinic from 1944 to 1947 and I attended Mary E. Bennett School from 1947 to 1951. In 1954 my family visited the School for the Deaf in Riverside and in 1955, I came here.

I played in many sports. I was on the football team, the baseball team, the track team and the basketball team.

I hope to get a job as an auto body painter.

Daniel Ornelas Valdez

I was born on August 14, 1941, in San Bernardino, California.

My family lived with my grandmother for eleven years. When I was seven years old, I went to Marshall School in San Bernardino. I was there from 1945 to 1950. I went to Burbank School in 1950. I entered the School for the Deaf in Riverside in February, 1953.

My hobby is taking snapshots and putting them in albums.

I hope to get a job as a welder.

Donald Wayne Winant

I was born in the Mission Hospital in Huntington Park, California, on February 12, 1941.

I became deaf at about two and a half years old. I have attended the John Tracy Clinic, Mary E. Bennett School and Gage Junior High School and I came to CSDR in 1957.

My favorite sports are football, basketball, track and baseball. I won a third place medal for track; I was captain of the basketball team; and I received many athletic letters. I was named as one of the All American football players in the Silent Worker.

I hope to work at the Autonetics Company. I'm interested in electronics and drafting.

CSDR Commencement Exercises

June 7, 1961

8:00 p.m.

Out of doors

No reserved seats

Junior Palms

Faculty Advisor: Miss Paul

At some time or another every child builds "a castle in the air" and this past month some of the Intermediate students did just that.

I would like to be in a rodeo when I am twenty years old. I would like to be a farmer also and have many horses, cows, chickens, etc. I want to be in a rodeo for fun as I do not think I will make enough in a rodeo to live on. If I don't make enough, I would like to live on a farm all alone.

Tony Hackett

I hope I will get a job as a teacher for the deaf when I grow up. I think I would like to teach third or fourth grade. I think I would have fun being a teacher.

Jacqueline Miller

I would like to be a superintendent of a school for the deaf in Hollywood when I grow up. I will be kind to the deaf children. They will like my school. My school will be very fine. It will need lots of electricity because it will have a box with buttons on the teacher's desk in each class. If the teacher presses a button, the blackboard will come down from the wall. The windows will open by electricity.

Dieter Baumert

I would like to be a doctor when I grow up. I want to do operations and surgery. When I go to college, I will stay for eight years and study hard.

Ronnie Brown

When I grow up, I want to be a farmer and hunt. I want to be a famous pole vaulter.

Tommy Parker

I would like to go to Gallaudet College and study Mathematics. I would like to do professional tumbling when I grow up.

Russell Gibbins

When I graduate from the California School for the Deaf, I will probably get a job in an office or type for a boss in business, but I have always wanted to be a movie star or to be an actress.

Jeanette Estes

When I grow up, I would like to have a family. I would be the father of the family and would have a wife and some boys and some girls. I would take my family for vacation and have a good time and then go home. First, I would get a job to make money for my family and then we would buy some new things.

John Robinton

When I grow up, I would like to be a nurse. I would like to give shots to people sleeping in the hospital beds. I would like to give the people dinner at night. I would not want to help a doctor operate.

Dorothy Swift

I would like to be a teacher of the deaf when I grow up. First, I want to go to Gallaudet College. Then, I would like to come back to California and to Riverside. I would like to have two houses. One house would be in Yosemite. The other house would be in Riverside near the school. I would like to take my family to Alaska one summer.

Rodney Nunn

I would like to work as a nurse in about six years. Then I would quit that job. Then, I would get another job. Then I would work as a policewoman for a few more years. I would like to work in Arcadia because my father works there.

Diana Goldsberry

I would like to be a model for the fashion shows at the May Company. I would like to be one of the most beautiful girls in the world. I would like to marry a billionaire.

Then I could have a beautiful house with a large pool in Beverly Hills. I would buy a beautiful poodle or Pomeranian. I would like to live in Paris, France, and I would buy French shorts, above the knee skirts or dresses and high heeled shoes. I would fix my hair French style. I would buy a beautiful Thunderbird or Cadillac. I hope this dream comes true.

Sue Ann Guzman

When I grow up, I want to be a drafting architect. I want to live in Hollywood. I want to have a nice car and a lovely house. I think I will be a bachelor.

David Conti

When I grow up, I would like to go to Washington, D.C., to visit and then come back to California and get a job. I think that I will get a job in a printing shop. I hope I can buy a custom car then. I dream of going on a rocket to Pluto or the Milky Way.

Jefferson Baucom

I want to go to College in Washington, D.C. I want to work at Sav-On Drugs. I hope to buy two German Shepherd dogs.

Edwin Coates

In the future I would like to get a job in Washington, D.C., at Gallaudet college. I would like to have a nice home, gardens, a Chevrolet car and many clothes. I dream about the year 2000. Maybe I will travel to planets in a rocket.

Ralph Gibbins

I would like to go to Gallaudet College. I would buy an old car. I would like to work as a photographer when I grow up. I would like to take a trip to Rome in Italy. I would like to eat Italian food. Someday I would like to see my great grandpa in Italy.

Mike Cardinale

When I grow up, I hope I'll go to Riverside College. I'll graduate from college.

Then I would like to have a job in printing or in an auto body shop. I wish I could travel all around the world.

David Cisneros

In the future I think I will go to college and then I will get a job as an architect or work in an auto body shop. I hope I will have a hotel, a house and four cars. My wife and I will go around the world. We will meet different people around the world.

Keith Gamache

When I grow up, I want to buy a new car. I would like to get a job in a store or washing cars. I would like to go to the beach often. I would like to go to dances in Pomona.

Danny Marquez

In the future I will work on electric kits and I will make about two hundred dollars for making kits or building some electrical things. I will make T.V.'s, radios, Air Force radios, tape recorders and other things.

Mike Campbell

When I grow up I want to get a job in an auto body shop and fix cars.

Bert Rohrabacher

I want to be a policeman when I grow up. I will practice with my gun. I will watch and be careful of it. I will buy some new clothes.

Raymond Dotson

When I grow up, I want to get a job. I want to fix cars. Or maybe I can copy blueprints. I want to live in Riverside. I want to buy a fishing boat.

Joe Leon

When I grow up, I hope to graduate from the California School for the Deaf. I want to get a job. I do not want to be a school teacher because it is very hard. I want to work at the May Company.

Jewel DeWitty

Sports Events



Dick (left) and Bill Ramborger Running the Hurdles

Bobbi Hutcheson and Ramborger Brothers in Deaf Olympics

Every four years outstanding deaf athletes from all over the world meet to compete in the International Games for the Deaf, more popularly called the "Deaf Olympics." This year the ninth of such meets will be in Helsinki, Finland, in August.

Of the approximate 100 deaf athletes from the United States, three are students at the California School for the Deaf, Riverside. Bill Ramborger, Dick Ramborger, and Bobbi Hutcheson are the young people who will join the Olympic team.

Bobbi Hutcheson, from Compton, will participate in the women's doubles, the mixed doubles and single events in the tennis portion of the Olympics. The Ramborger brothers, from Redlands, will compete in the javelin throw and Bill will act as a substitute in the high and low hurdle events.

The Olympic group will meet at Gallaudet College in Washington, D.C. in July to train just prior to leaving for Europe. The entire team will fly to Europe and following the competition, they will tour parts of Europe before flying home.

Wrestling

A very successful and gratifying wrestling season was concluded at CSDR this February. Mr. Reel and Mr. Gray wish to express their thanks to all the boys that took part in the program.

This season saw a great deal of progress made toward the ultimate goal of a wrestling team that can compete with other schools. As a result of the interest and enthusiasm shown by the boys, and their willingness to work hard, a good "foundation" of wrestling knowledge has been established. As a result of this "foundation" it is hoped that future years will see wrestling take its rightful place in the sports picture here at CSDR.

1961 Cubs



First row: Frank Sclaro, David Strange, Monty Hall, Burton Quartermus, Jim Foster, Frank Alamendarez, Gregory Brown. Second row: Arthur Harper (Mgr.), David Dobrovech, David Thordsen, John Darby, Ronald Slobe, Tom Henes, Mike Hagar, Mark McCrory, Mr. Lennan (Coach), Don Silvers (Mgr.)

Baseball News

CSDR's baseball team has lost five games. The boys seem to be improving, however, and their record so far shows three winning scores.

We have a fine pitcher in Dave Thordsen. He has done very well. Mark McCrory is learning to play catcher and is working hard to become expert. All of the boys are trying to become better hitters because they know we cannot win without runs.

Scoreboard

CSDR		Opponents
1	Aquinas	4
2	Notre Dame	6
3	Poly Sophs	11
16	Boys Republic	7
5	Big Bear	0
5	Twin Pines	6
7	Rim	3
0	Aquinas	7
Won 3		Lost 5

G.A.A.

The last basketball game among the girls was played on March 6. Ann Newby's team played Ramona Jandle's team and Ann's team won by a score of 34 to 27. The girls on the winning team were: Ann Newby, capt., Sonia Kracer, Cynthia Jandle, Marilyn Nitchman, Adrienna Cleva, Patty Davis, Jeanne Jones, Joan Hersh, Sue Simmerson and Harriett Fortus.

On March 28 the club had election of officers for the school year 1961-62. The following officers were chosen:

President—Jill Sandusky
 Vice-President—Bobbi Hutcheson
 Secretary—Cynthia Jandle
 Treasurer—Pandy Thorsell
 Basketball manager—Viola Woolery
 Volleyball manager—Cathy Blood
 Swimming manager—Mona Wingfield
 Tumbling manager—Donna Larson
 Softball manager—Jeanne Jones

Sonia Kracer
 Secretary

Junior-Senior Activities

The Class of 1962 has worked hard all year to earn money for the class fund. Some of the fund raising activities were: selling candy at recess; having candy available in the teachers' and counselors' lounge; selling refreshments at Riverside City College games, at our own home games and at the Air Show; and selling canisters of candy and boxes of stationery. The Class of 1963 now has the privilege of earning money for their class fund.

The Class of 1962 has become larger and now has a total of forty-two members. Since the class was formed in April, 1960, the following students have been added:

Mercy Acuna	Judy Hubbs
Connie Bates	Bobbi Hutcheson
Susan Courtney	Cynthia Jandle
Don McCary	Bill Ramborger
Josette Olivas	Don Silvers
Eduardo Perdomo	Larry Stump
Mickey Cox	David Thordsen
Donald Graham	Jerriann Welch
Butch Gongaware	

Others have been placed for the class rings. Sometime next September the members of this class will be able to show off their rings.

The boys and girls are now busy with the plans for the Junior-Senior dance to be held May 27.

We hope that the Class of 1963 will have as much luck in their fund raising endeavors.

Time is drawing nearer for the seniors to embark upon activities that they have envied and looked forward to for so very long.

First on the schedule is a two day trip beginning on May 4 to the picturesque island of Santa Catalina. Transportation across the beautiful blue Pacific will be on the big white steamship, "S.S. Catalina." Upon arrival "fun" will be the password of the day. There are boat trips, horseback riding, sightseeing

tours, hikes, swimming, sunbathing and many other activities available.

Returning on May 5, the following day, if met by a parent at the dock, each tired but happy senior may go home for the weekend to recuperate and doctor his sunburn.

On June 1 the Senior Program will be presented at 7:45 P.M. in the Social Hall. A two act play, the class prophecy and the last will and testament will be revealed. Also during the program the seniors will present a gift to the school and dedicate their yearbook, **The Scarlet and Gray**. Then it will not be too long until many cases of writer's cramps will begin appearing around school due to signing autographs.

Anyone who wants to receive **The Scarlet and Gray** should send a one dollar donation with his name and address to Miss Helen Arbuthnot in care of CSDR. Copies will be mailed sometime in June.

Finally comes one of the most precious moments of the lives of the seniors, the Commencement Program at 8:00 P.M., on June 7. Sonia Kracer will give the salutatory followed by Donna Carpenter who will deliver the valedictory. We feel quite fortunate in having Mr. S. W. Patterson, Assistant Chief, Division of Special School and Services of the State Department of Education, to address the graduating class, their parents and friends.

Faculty Marriages

Miss E. Page Stratton became the bride of Mr. Edward Barber on April 4, 1961. Mrs. Barber teaches in the Vocational Department at CSDR.

Mrs. Betty Tyndale and Mr. John D. Howard were married on April 15, 1961. Mrs. Howard is a teacher in Intermediate School.

Class of 1962 Express Appreciation

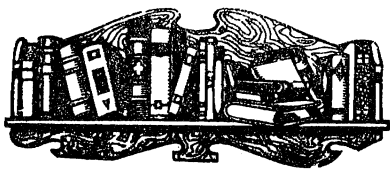
The class of 1962 is winding up its financial business this month. We owe a great deal of thanks to the teachers who helped at the concession stands at the Riverside City College games and at the Air Show.

We especially want to thank those parents who contributed their time and

energy in supplying us with home-made cookies, brownies and cup cakes, which were sold at the games held at the school for the deaf.

It was nice of all these people to donate their time and services to the Junior Class.

The Book Shelf



Cross My Heart by Naomi John Sellers

CROSS MY HEART is about Kathy Barnum, a pretty seventeen year old high school senior, Chuck, who turned Kathy's heart upside down, and Faye, the popular one who had to be boss.

Kathy had admired Chuck in high school and finally met him at a girls' club party. He influenced her to study journalism and to work on the high school paper.

They had many dates during their senior year. On graduation night Chuck asked Kathy to go away with him and get married. He was not interested in going to college and he didn't want Kathy to go. However, Kathy was determined to go to college and realized that she was too young for marriage.

Now Kathy understood the need in her life for someone who was stronger than she and who also knew what was right, and who could help her when she lost the way herself.

The book was interesting for teenagers and was never boring because it was about us and our problems.

Joan Hersh, Class H

Fifteen by Beverly Cleary

This story is about Jane Purdy who is fifteen years old.

Jane earned extra money by baby sitting. She was often called to stay with a spoiled little girl named Sandra. One day while she was at Sandra's house, she met a boy named Stan who was delivering horse meat for Sandra's dog.

Stanley asked Jane for a date, but she had to ask her parents for permission. They thought she was too young to date, but she pleaded and pleaded and they finally consented. Stan and Jane went out together several times and they liked each other.

Then one day Stan had an appendix operation and Jane took him a "get-well" bouquet of flowers. She met his mother and younger sister. After Stan got well, he gave Jane his identification bracelet and asked her to go steady with him.

I enjoyed the book because it was about someone close to my own age and I like to read fiction.

Adriene Cleva, Class G

Abraham Lincoln by McConnell

The story of Abraham Lincoln is that of a man who worked the earth. He was a gentle man; yet he left a shining imprint on the pages of our history. It is a story that never grows old.

Abraham Lincoln was born on February 12, 1809. When he was a young boy, his family moved to the Knob Creek farm. On the farm he helped his parents work. He did not earn any money helping his mother and father.

Abe went to school and read everyday. He helped his mother and father but always read after work. He read the Holy Bible, the poems of Shakespeare and Aesop's Fables. Weem's History of George Washington opened up a whole world to Abe's eager mind.

Abe liked to make speeches and tell jokes as he went about building houses and helping neighbors. Everybody liked him.

Abe became a lawyer and helped many people. Sometimes he did not get money for helping people. He liked to help people. Abe became very famous and was elected President of the United States.

Tony Caloroso



Rubidoux I

Fred Sanchez visited Mike Shannon on the Shannon family's new Riverside ranch. The boys had lots of fun sleeping in the house trailer which serves as a temporary home while the ranch house is being built.

We are all sorry David McKee lost his beloved dog "Penny" by poisoning. Only a very bad person would poison another person's pet.

Rubidoux I boys went to San Dimas Park on the week-end their Boy Scout trip to Mount Palomar was cancelled. Plenty of hot dogs and plenty of soft ball made a wonderful day. Those who went were: Danny Briones, Charles Caruso, Stephen Cook, Larry Cordero, Fred Francis, Mario Garcia, Douglas Hale, Dale Kamerer, Jesus Loera, Jerry Marquez, Mike Rojas, Tony Ruiz, David Schiff, Stephen Sclaro, Jerome Stedry, Phillip Vasquez, Clyde Vincent, Robert Young and Fernando Zaldivar. Richard Hastings and Dennis Bridwell missed the trip because they were at home sick.

Rubidoux II

The girls in Rubidoux II welcomed two new girls, Donna Imburgia and Mary Winter. Both girls seem to enjoy being part of our Rubidoux II family.

Rubidoux II girls have been enjoying their own plays. The living room was the stage. They gave a "A Wedding," "Rumpelstiltskin" and a "Rythmn Band." There were three band leaders, Kathy Kutscher, Beverly Goldsberry and Patty Burrell. The girls in the band were Rebecca Cahhal, Charlotte Corona, Diane Elkins, Linda

Pachappa III

Kerstein, Cindy Roberts, Carole Solley, Dianne Ward, Carol Tufts, Alana Nunn and Joanne Miller. Kathy Graven and Janice Hallmark were in the band too, but had to go home because they were ill.

Rubidoux III

All the Girl Scouts of Troop 337 enjoyed attending the Indio Date Festival on March 25. Shara Eberhardt was among those who especially enjoyed the Spook House. Marlena Rosendahl, Diane Delgrolice, Maria Loera and Linda Parker each brought dishes back to school which they had won at various booths. Karen Thompson should be named our most fearless girl as she rode on all the fastest and most upside down rides.

Pachappa I

Ralph Sanchez, Ronnie Bryan, Eddie Chavez, Lynn Struble and the counselors spent part of Saturday at Fairmont Park. They had fun feeding the ducks. The boys saw a peacock.

Eddie Chavez visited with Ricky Myhre a weekend in March. They had fun at the zoo.

The boys are always happy to see Mr. Harkey with his camera. We have pictures on the bulletin board of Todd Brown, Lance Nunn, Stephen Turner, Mark Gentry and Chris Groves, which Mr. Harkey has taken.

Pachappa II

All the boys in Pachappa II were happy to be in the rhythm program in the Social Hall on St. Patrick's Day. Each number was nicely done and it was fun to see which part our boys would have in the program.

Several of our boys have had the measles.

Mike Miller went to Sunnymead last weekend to visit Mrs. Zelewsky. He picked things to eat from her garden.

The hamster that Don Cogswell's mother gave us is growing fast.

Carol Vickroy visited Death Valley with her family. They all slept in a trailer. Carol brought back many interesting rocks.

Janet Harbert has a new baby brother. He was born March 1, and his name is Michael Lee Dalton.

Barbara Torres visited Hedy Udkovich over the weekend. Hedy's parents took the girls to Knott's Berry Farm. They rode on the old time train and went into the gold mining tunnel.

Lassen I

The boys in Lassen I eagerly watch the monthly rating chart. Quite a few have "Good" records with no bad marks. As the end of school comes closer we wonder who will receive the awards for the two best boys in Lassen I

The points the boys are graded on are: Behavior, dependability, attitude, neatness, participation, work habits, respect and general co-operation

At this writing the top boys are Pat Bybee, Jackie Long, Jack Lamberton, Ronnie Scolaro, Lewis Vance, Howard Sultan and Joe Sergi. John Daigle came to the dorm in November so has not been here the full year. Many others have shown great improvement. Some of these are Micky Pohl, Dennis Wiley, Rudy Villa and John Segafredo.

Lassen II

A group of Lassen II boys was taken on a picnic hike by the counselors one Saturday morning. They walked to the La Mitas. These are little mountains about two miles from our school.

It was decided everyone would climb the mountain before lunch. Mr. Barnett and the boys climbed all of the way to the top of the mountain. They could see the Plaza and downtown Riverside from there.

The boys who went on the hike were

Bruce Brewster, Rickey Bryan, Jeff Jones, Tony Hackett, Mike Campbell, Jeff Baucum, Rodney Nunn, Butch Paplia, Terry Puffer, John Reynolds, Steven Stratemeyer, John Wilcox, Warren Snyder, Mike Mahoney and Warren Duckworth.

Mrs. Stowers and Mr. Barnett accompanied the boys.

Shasta I

With the arrival of spring there is lots of planning and excitement for summer vacations already, as well as for new jobs to be had and graduation for the Seniors. Sonia Kracer and Etta Smith are hoping to attend Gallaudet College. Ann Newby and Peggy Domenick hope to get jobs in bakeries. Ramona Jandle will spend the summer with her older sister in Willows and Cynthia Jandle is planning to get a job.

Viola Woolery and Margaret Holcomb are going to be kept busy taking care of babies. Viola is the proud sister of little twin boys and Margaret is a proud auntie of a tiny nephew.

Bobbi Hutcheson is planning a "Never to be Forgotten Summer." She has been chosen to represent the U.S. in the World Games for the Deaf at Helsinki, Finland, in August. We all wish Bobbi the best of luck and happiness on her trip.

Cupid has struck our dorm once again! Harlene Silfies and Henry Barnes are planning to be married June 10. Congratulations to the future Mr. and Mrs. Barnes.

Shasta II

Mercedes Acuna has had a happy reunion with her sister, Mrs. Camilla Davidson, whom she had not seen for a long time. Mr. and Mrs. Davidson live in Bloomington with their young children.

Virginia Polich is the proud aunt of a new baby girl named Karienne Marie Mooney.

Congratulations to Joan Hersh for being chosen our fourth student council member.

Shasta III

During the last month the girls of Shasta III and IV organized four softball teams with Sue Jacobs, Judy Tamez, Alice Sargent and Evelyn Brown as their captains. The two teams that win the most games are to be given a party with the two losing teams as hostesses. The party will be held on the Shasta IV patio and ice cream, cake and punch will be served.

Shasta IV

In February Shasta IV welcomed Sylvia Freer into the dorm from Rubidoux III.

Nancy Sanders spent the long weekend visiting in Sue Ann Guzman's home. Barbara Miller recently spent a pleasant weekend visiting in Nona Stratemeyer's home.

Most of our girls went on a scout camping trip to Silver Lakes on March 26. They had a wonderful time and came back tired but happy. Terry Mitchell and Burnie Williamson missed the trip because of illness.

Palomar I

Palomar I is very proud of Don Winant. He is on the championship bowling team and also has high score average for single bowler.

We are very happy to have Larry Stump moved to Palomar I from Palomar II.

Some of Palomar I boys were invited to Fred Sweetland's and Karen Dienst's wedding on March 11, in North Hollywood. Two of those who went were Frank Almenarez and Robert Potter.

Palomar II

Donald Billings is "Falcon-conscious" these days since his parents traded their old Oldsmobile in for a light blue '61 Falcon station wagon.

Frank Longbotham, with his family and girl friend, went fishing 70 miles beyond Tijuana, Mexico, and then went shopping in Tijuana on March 19.

Charles Marsh was Clair Benham's guest at his home in Santa Ana over the weekend

of March 17. Rumor has it that both boys ate 5 hamburgers each, followed by many milk shakes at one time and they suffered no ill effects!

The bowling team, consisting of Marilyn Nitchman, Pandy Thorsell, Dennis Kaufman and Derry Keeshan, beat the team of Jean Jones, Joan Hersh, Mickey Cox and Frank Longbotham in a play-off for second place by just 7 pins the afternoon of March 22. The winning teams will receive trophies in the very near future.

Palomar III

Eddie Roger's dream has come true. He finally has the opportunity to live in the dormitory on campus. He moved into Palomar III in March. Eddie is overjoyed and he loves the dormitory life already.

Some of our boys in the Boy Scout Troop were very disappointed when their camping trip was cancelled in March. This is the second time in a row this has happened. They are hoping for better luck next time.

Local PTA's See Intermediate School Program

A group of forty-six students from Intermediate School presented a program of songs and dances at Palm School the night of February 23 and at Monroe School on March 16. The choral group offered patriotic, old favorite and popular songs. They gave some of their favorite basketball yells, led by their own cheerleaders, Yvonne Hunt, Sharon Russell, Laura Dinndorf, Pat Moran and Sue Jacobs. There was a demonstration of ballroom dancing by three couples and a lively Mexican dance performed by six couples. The choral group and dance were directed by Mrs. Nadine Schneider. Miss Ruth Clements was the piano accompanist. The cheerleaders were under the direction of Mrs. Betty Howard. Miss Alyce Thomas, the supervising teacher of Intermediate School, was present to introduce the program.

CALIFORNIA SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF

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J. W. DOYLE
Deputy Superintendent of Public Instruction and Chief
Division of Special Schools and Services
S. W. PATTERSON
Assistant Division Chief

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J. A. O'BRIEN

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ARMIN C. TURECHK, Principal
Mrs. Beatrice Harvey, Secretary to Principal
Mrs. Raya Parker, Secretary to Supervising Teachers
William Gonzalez, Secretary to Supervising Teachers

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Supv. Teacher
Sarah H. Abernathy
Mrs. Kay Batzell
Mrs. Doris DeLong
(Exchanged)
Mrs. Bette Hahn
Mrs. Lolla Gates
Barbara Glaser
Mrs. Clara L. Hensley
Constance H. Herbert
Mrs. Marjole Hooper
Nancy Keim
Rosaline Laughlin
Eunice Ralls (Exchanged)
Helen Risher
Sara Weinberg
Mrs. Annette Young

Boys' Physical Education

William Thornton
Robert K. Lennan
Mrs. Mary Scully
Dean of Students
Miss Leta Lower
Secretary
Robert Zech
Janet Gutter
Willa Carlson
Senior Counselor
Bruce Ames
Sammy Andya
Mrs. Kathleen Anderson
Mrs. Virginia Baker

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Supv. Teacher
Mrs. Marjorie Dawson
Mrs. Mary Anne Blom
John Heller
Mrs. Ann Fritz
Mrs. Sally Kelly
Mrs. Laura Kowalewski
Dorothy M. Massey
Mrs. Esther McCarty
Mrs. Ann Rush
Jacqueline A. Shirley
Mrs. Gladys Stephens
Sandra Ward
Clayton Wilcox
Mrs. Elodie Wokoslawski

Merrell Barnett
Morton Baydick
Mrs. Nellie Beagle
Seymour Bernstein
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Leonard Carmichael
Mrs. Olive Carson
Edward Casem
Mary Clark
Rhoda Clark
Mrs. Margell Clay
Harold Davis
Mrs. Rita Day
Mrs. Dorothy Egan

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Supv. Teacher
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Mrs. Bobbie Ball
Ruth Clements
Alex C. Colson
Beryl L. Corral
Renee A. Gray
Mrs. Jean Greenhouse
Barry L. Giffing
Mrs. Elizabeth Howard
Pattilee Kitchen
Jeanne Paul
Mrs. LeVere Quinn
Mrs. Nadine Schneider
Mrs. Leda B. Sowell

Librarian
Teruko Kobasui

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Bernard Garcia
Mrs. Mary W. Geiss
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Robert Hander
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Carl Barber
William Blee
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Ruey Lewis
David McGarry
Stanley Menon
Madeline Musmanno
Lenny Newman
Richard L. Plummer
Edith Ramer
Dorothy Smallwood
Mrs. Alice Turedahl
McCay Vernon

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Supv. Teacher
Rudolph Ackerman
Mrs. E. Page Barber
Evan Ellis
Thomas G. Fisher
Ruth Kowalewski
Mavis Lindholm
Joanne Meek
James Meeks
Joseph Pope
William Perch
Mrs. Corinne Schuman
Henry R. Zink

Girls' Physical Education

Aletha Emerick
Mrs. Marjorie Convery

STAFF

WALTER LARUZZ, Business Manager

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Kathy Johnston	Evening Switchboard Operator	Mrs. Edith Dorned	Receptionist
Mrs. Myra Shino	Acct. Teller	Mrs. Adeane Busby	Personnel Clerk
James L. Burke	Storekeeper	Robert Grou	Inter. Acct. Clerk
Mild Knight	Model Clerk		

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Supervising Cook II	Ralph Williams Cook	Mrs. Willy Castiglione	Mrs. Carmel O'Rea	Mrs. Carolyn Scott
Nicholas Phillips	John Atlas	Mrs. Mildred Douglas	Mrs. Verna Reed	Gusie Smith
Supervising Cook II	Mrs. Theodora Bell	Mrs. Louella Parson	Mrs. Mary Riggle	Mrs. Opal Smith
Ed. Muller Cook	Mrs. Neidra Bandy	Mrs. Bernice Farrel	Ann Ritchie	Mrs. Matilda Vavra
Winifred Pond Cook	Mrs. Antonette Brown	Mrs. Marcella Tomley	Mrs. Ann Richmond	Mrs. Marie Waite

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Janitor Foreman	Mrs. Bead Blackmon	Andrew Law	Paul W. Samuels	Ellen Weaver
Frank Adams	Jesse Bravo	William Lay	Mrs. Elzora Toppin	Miles Williamson
Mrs. Lenora Arline	Audelle B. Casem	Madeline McElroy	Mrs. Madeline McDaniel	

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Alvin Stevenson	Alfred Galvario Blag	Maintenance Man	Kenneth Thompson Plumber
Chief of Maintenance	Howard Mitchell Electrician		Thomas Fallon Watchman
Harold Banks Stationary Engineer	Harold Camp Electrician		Paul Garadys Laborer
Clarence Hanson Stationary Engineer	Roy Hartwell Painter		Edward Valentine Laborer
Harold Land Stationary Engineer	Carl Hanson Carpenter		Hugh Woody Laborer
Robert Madd Stationary Engineer	Logan Crabtree Painter		John Shea Watchman
Frank Copeland Stationary Engineer			

GROUNDSMEN

Booker T. Coffey, Supv. Groundsman	Ury Washam	Silvio Bordighi	William Hickman
Marcus Anderson	Almus Goufney	John Cervantes	Samuel Evans

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Frank Vavra, D.D.S., Dentist	Mrs. Grace Constable, R.N., Supv. Nurse
Edward Zeman, M.D. Pediatrician	Mrs. Agnes Wickens, R.N., Nurse
Theodore Hughes, M.D., Otolologist	Mrs. Norene Laughlin, R.N., Nurse
Yean Stone, M.D., Ophthalmologist	Mrs. Margarette Tornell, R.N., Nurse
Frank Wills, M. D., Psychiatrist	Mrs. Vera Gordon, Housekeeper

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